

ElectriSense

Using EMI for Electrical Energy
Disaggregation in the Home

Sidhant Gupta



Electrical energy disaggregation in the home using a single sensor



SAFeway 

SAVE MORE AT SAFEWAY

GROCERY

SFWY PRZLE STICK		1.50 B
ResPrice 1.79	CardSav .29	3.79 B
BLKBY PRES		2.39 B
SFY CANDLA OIL		3.69 B
CEREAL PNT BUTTER		3.29 B
CHILI SAUCE SWT		3.79 B
CHF-B PIZZA		3.29 B
LK GRLC SCE		

REFRIG/

LUC CHEESE		
ResPrice 6.79		
SPINACH ARTICHOKE		
ResPrice 3.79		
35 CRVN VEG RSTO		
ResPrice 3.79		
282.50 SFWY SEL		
ResPrice 7.58		
MARGARINE		

BEV

MSFY BENEHIST TAB

BAKED GOODS

LD COSMIC BROWNIES		1.29 B
DROWEAT RYE		3.14 B
CUSTARD PIE 9IN		4.99 B
ResPrice 5.99	CardSav 1.00	4.99 B
CHOC CREAM PIE		
ResPrice 5.99	CardSav 1.00	
**** TAX	6.26 BNL	144.25
VF NC XXXXXXXXX		144.25

CHANGE .00
 TOTAL SAVINGS 16.97
 NUMBER OF ITEMS = 35

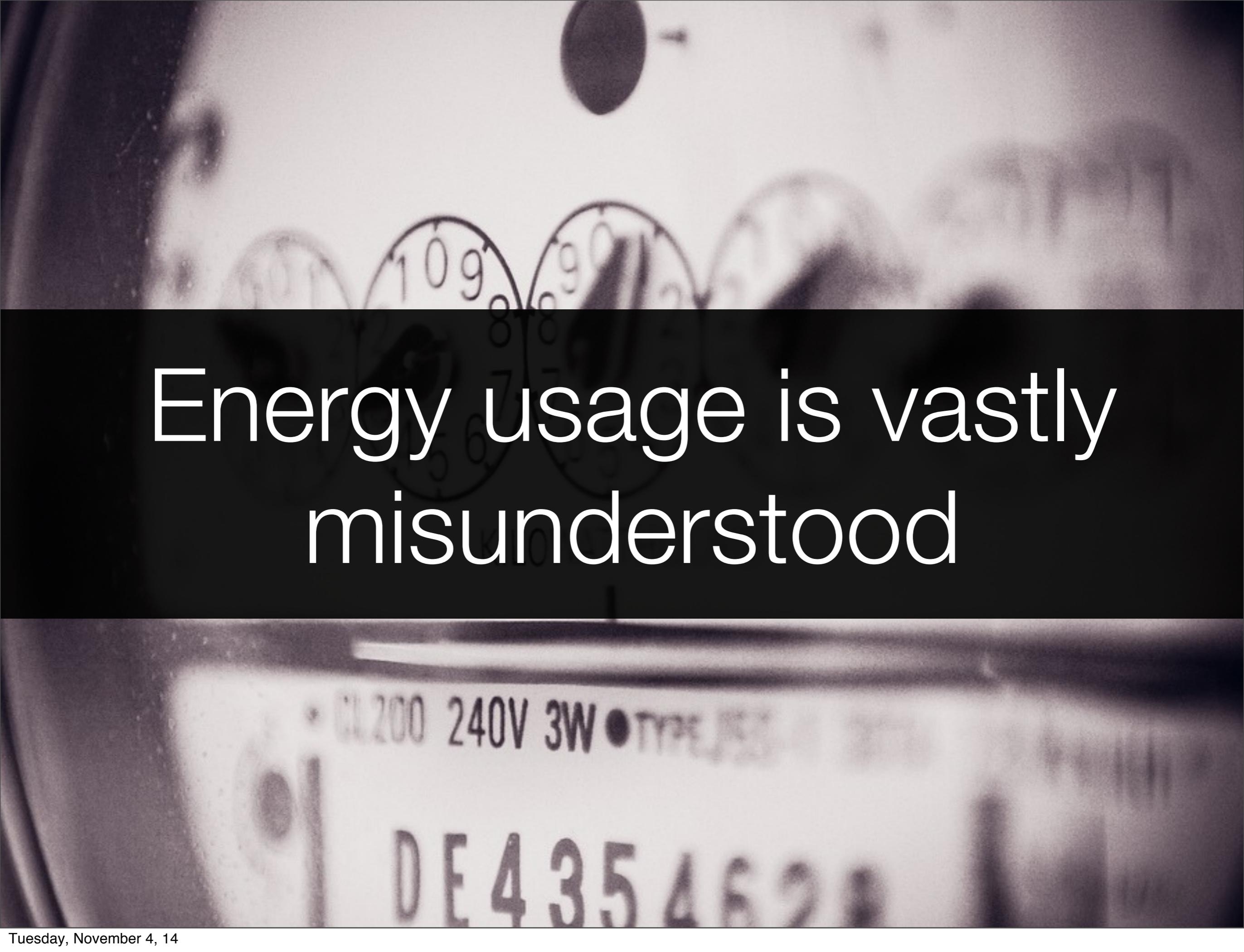
SAFeway 

SAVE MORE AT SAFEWAY

Month: April 2006

Total Food Units: 1527

Total Price:
 \$527



Energy usage is vastly
misunderstood



Overestimate '**visible**' energy

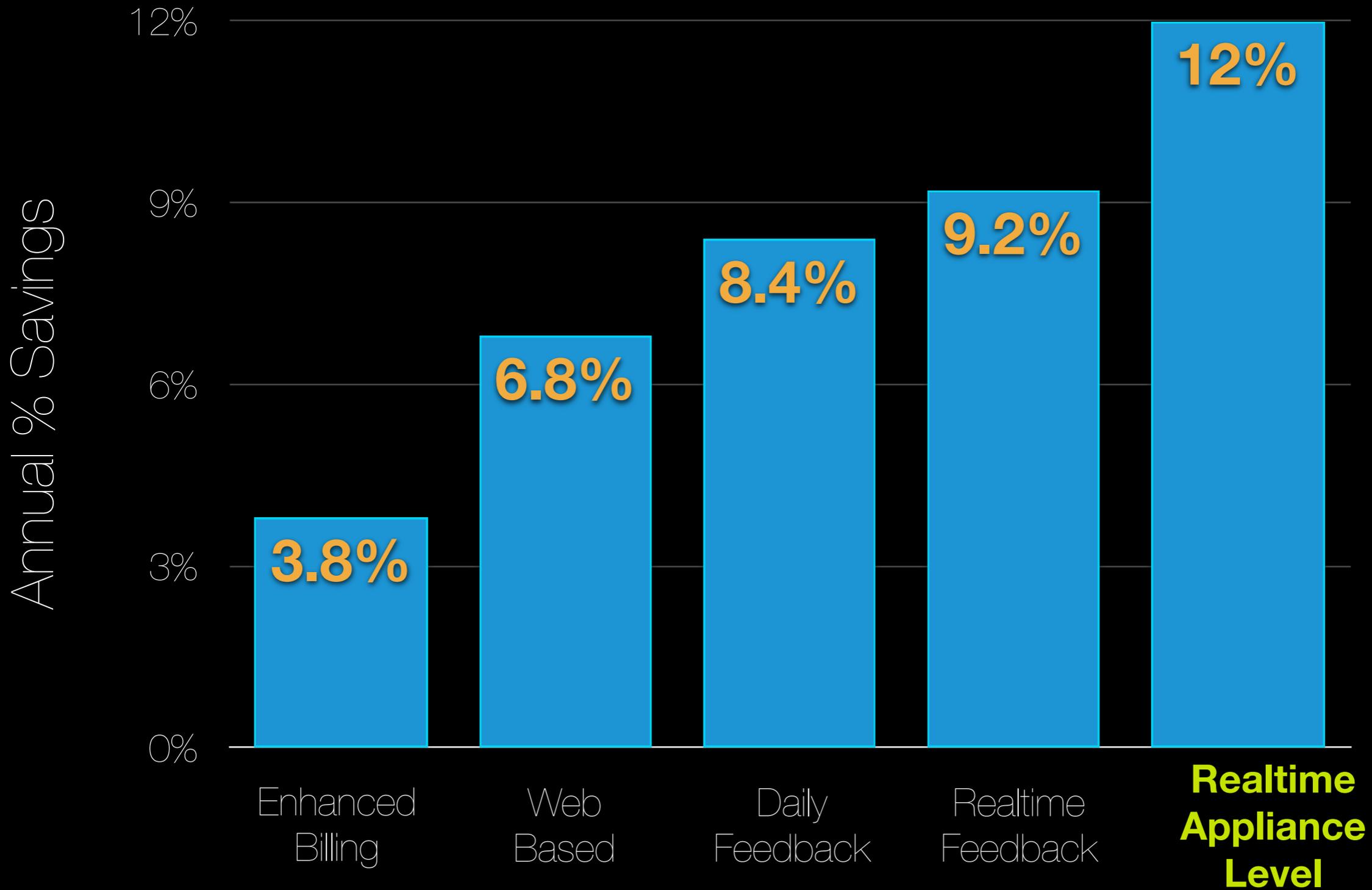


Consumers **incorrectly believed** they could save 2X more energy by reducing **lighting** rather than **hot water** usage

400 homes survey by *Kempton et al.*



Lack of appropriate feedback



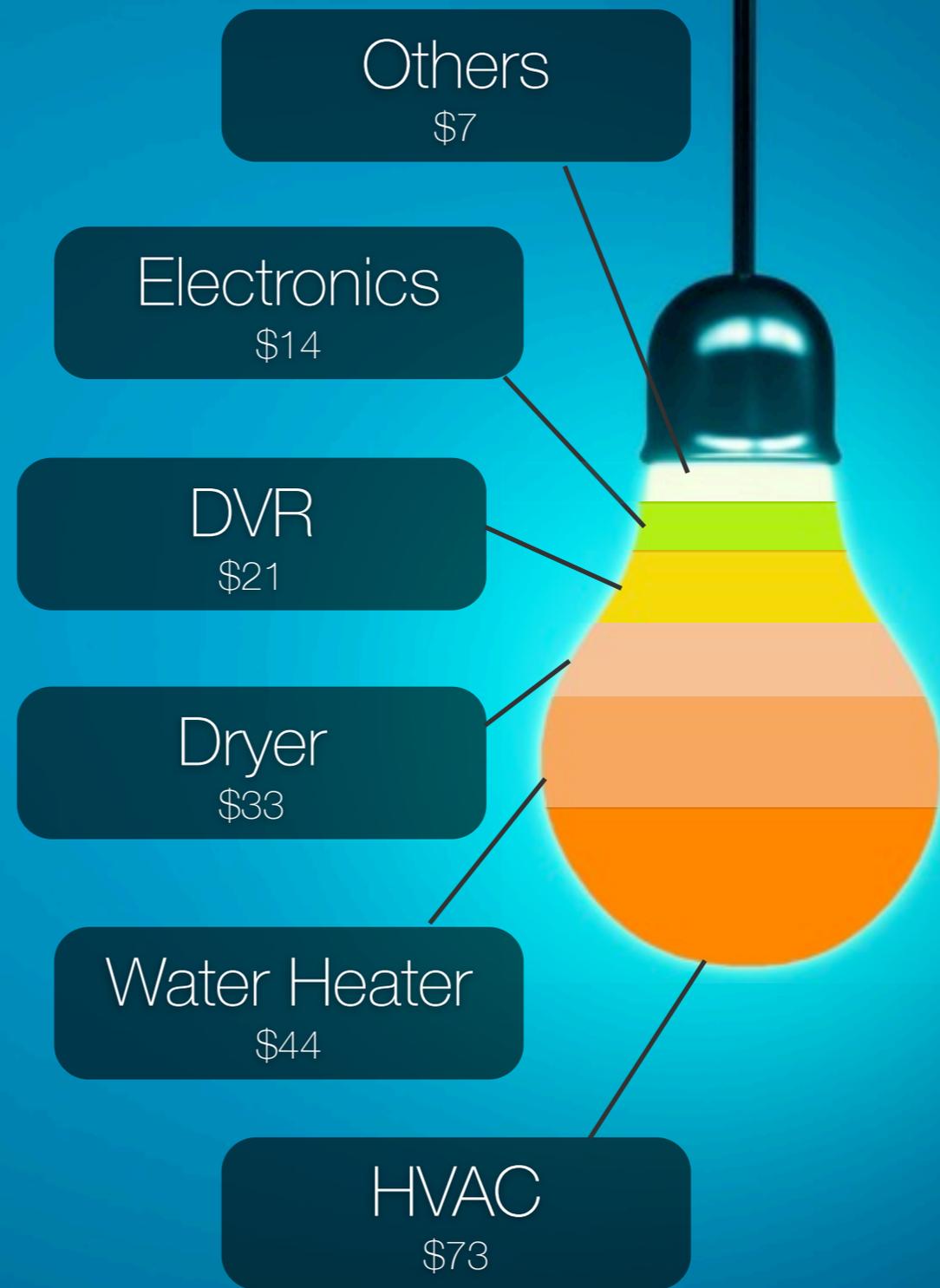
Based on 36 studies between 1995-2010. Summarized by *Ehrhardt-Matinez et al.*

Aggregate Energy Usage

\$264



Disaggregated Energy Usage



not just 'visible'
energy uses



Electricity

Saturday February 2 | 0:38

\$319.18 / **1081.3** kWh used this month

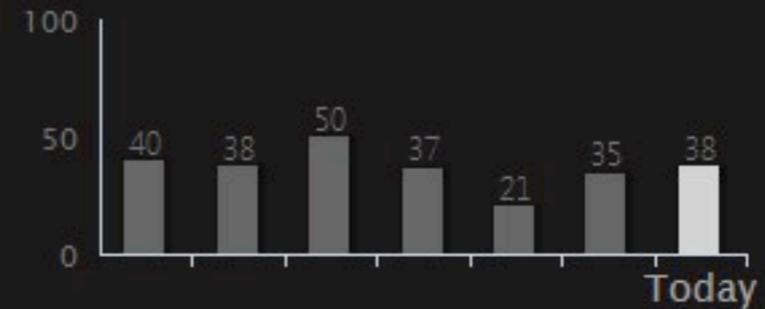
Currently Using

270 W

Usage in Past 1 Min

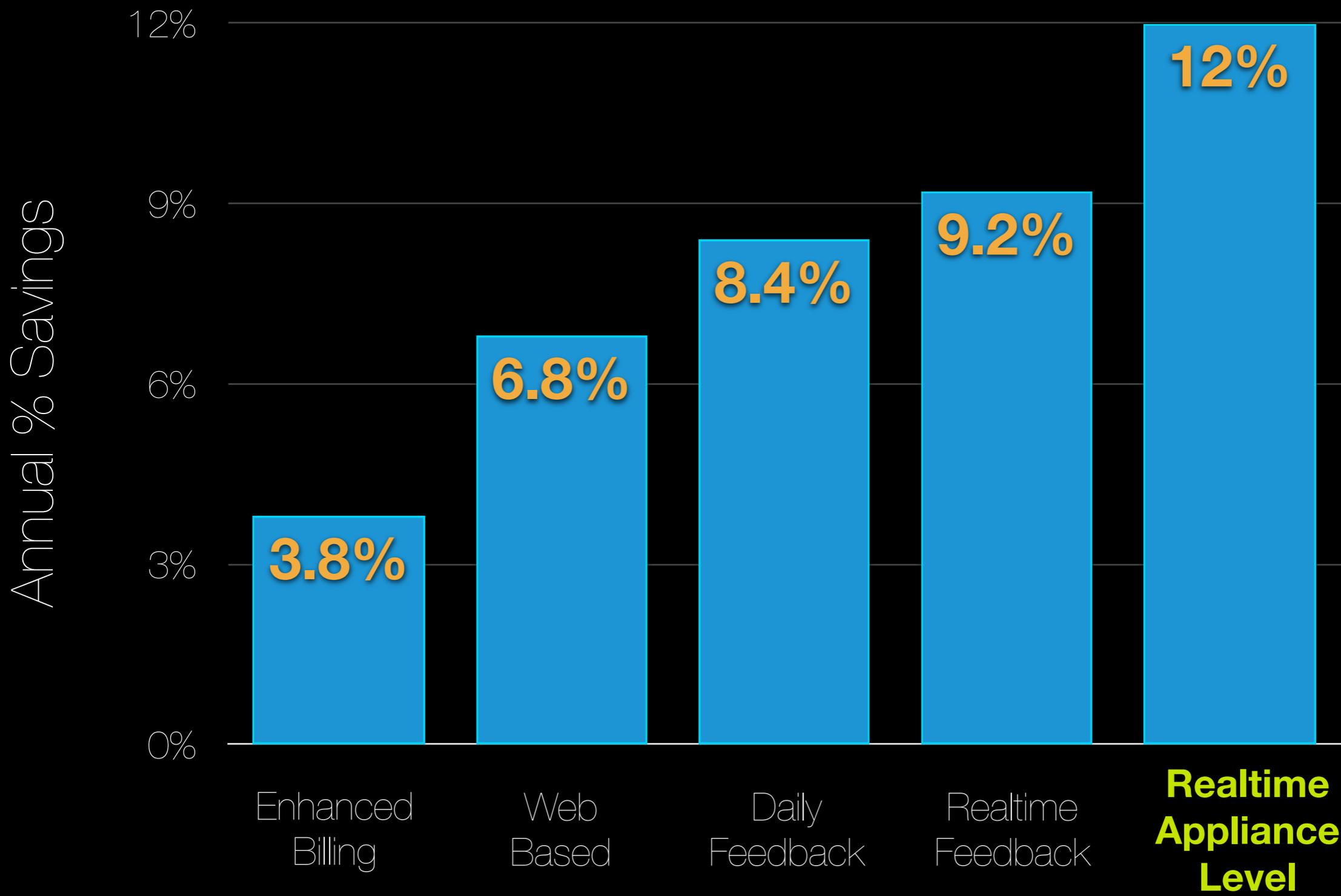


Usage Over Last 7 Days (kWh)



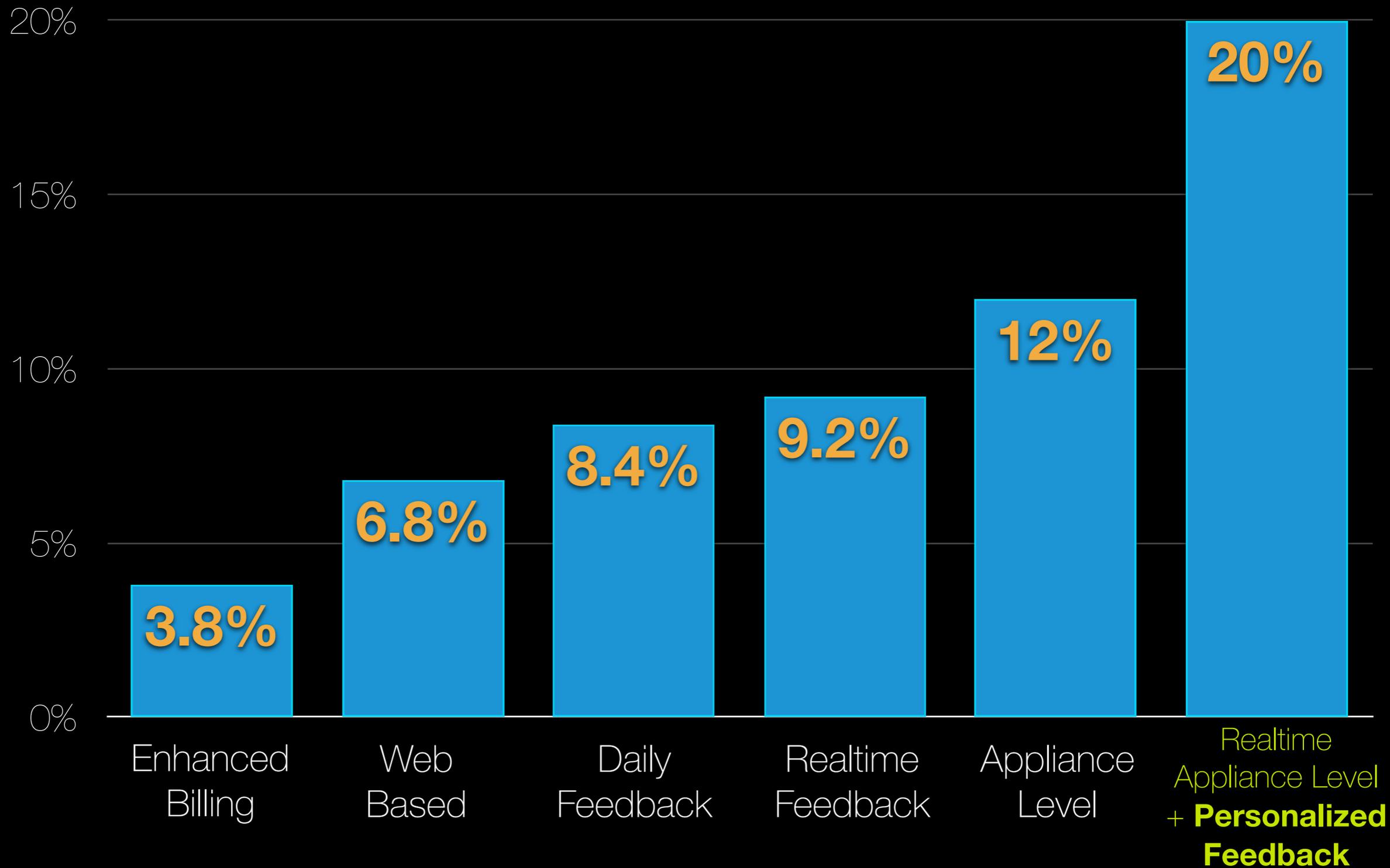
Usage Details

Pool Pump	<input type="radio"/>	32%	Master Bedroom Lights	<input type="radio"/>	5%
DVR	<input type="radio"/>	11%	HVAC Fan	<input type="radio"/>	5%
Kitchen Fridge	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	7%	Living Room TV	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	3%
Kitchen Light	<input type="radio"/>	6%	Dish Washer	<input type="radio"/>	3%
Master Bedroom TV	<input type="radio"/>	5%	Sy's Laptop	<input type="radio"/>	3%
Garage Fridge	<input type="radio"/>	5%	Living Room PC	<input type="radio"/>	2%
Varsa's PC	<input type="radio"/>	5%	Others	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	8%



Based on 36 studies between 1995-2010. Summarized by *Ehrhardt-Matinez et al.*

Annual % Savings



>20% reduction: Gardner et al. (2008) and Laitner et al. (2009)

Your Energy Efficiency Report



in partnership with
Belkin International, Inc.
PO Box 888888
Cityname, ST 88888-8888

This report tells you specifically how your electricity was used last month, and suggests ways to save.

CHAD SINGER
2216 S. BENTLEY AVE #9
LOS ANGELES, CA 90064

Your billing period	Total Cost	Compared to last bill	Compared to Similar neighbors*
Sep 1 - Sep 28, 2011	\$161.68	↓ \$56.98 less (26%)	Similar

★ You reduced the amount of power used for air conditioning by 76% last month!

- That's 33% lower than that of similar neighbors!*
- If you maintain this level of usage, you'll save an estimated \$271 this year.

⚠ Your dishwasher used 53% more energy this month than your neighbors'.

- You could save up to \$180 a year by upgrading to an efficient dishwasher.
- If you find you often want to run the dishwasher before it is full, try the rinse-only feature common on newer models.

Your top energy consumers	Estimated Cost**	Compared to last bill	Compared to similar neighbors*
Electric Water Heater	\$31.50	↑ \$8.12 (26%)	similar
★ Air Conditioner	\$29.82	↓ \$48.23 (76%)	😊 33% lower
Refrigerator	\$22.66	similar	11% higher
Lighting	\$13.90	↓ \$14.06 (53%)	😊 21% lower
⚠ Dishwasher	\$11.55	similar	⚠ 53% higher
Stove	\$10.01	↑ \$0.61 (5%)	6% lower
Dryer	\$7.56	↑ \$0.63 (11%)	similar
Clothes Washer	\$3.66	↓ \$0.09 (4%)	similar

THINGS YOU CAN DO RIGHT NOW TO IMPROVE YOUR EFFICIENCY

Target 68°

Save more on heating costs this winter. Setting your thermostat a few degrees lower will really add to your savings.

Insulate your water heater

Adding an insulating blanket to your water heater can reduce standby heat losses and save water heating costs.

Courtesy: Belkin, Inc.

Real-time Appliance Level Personalized Feedback

How to Sense Appliance Level Energy Usage?

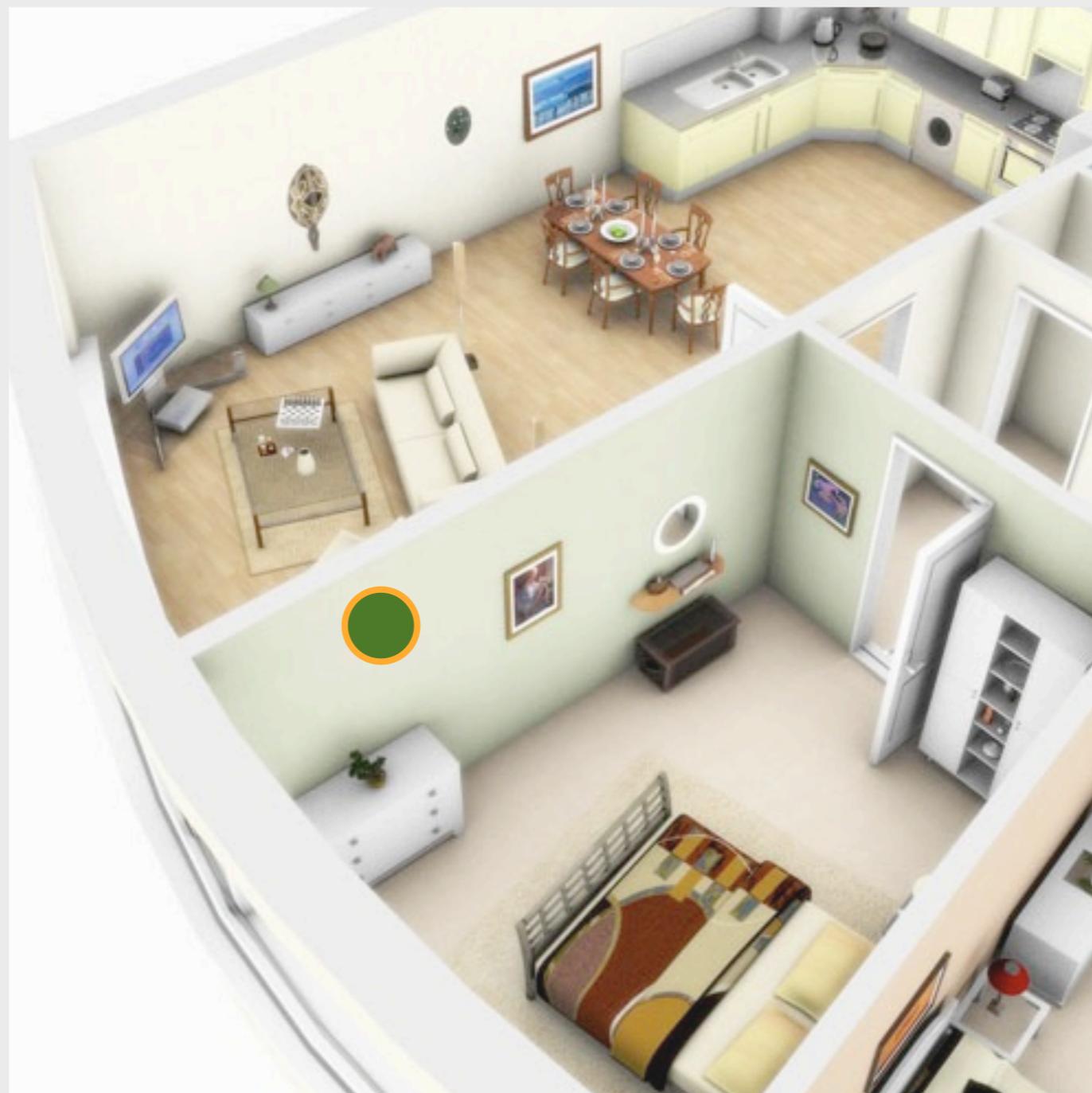
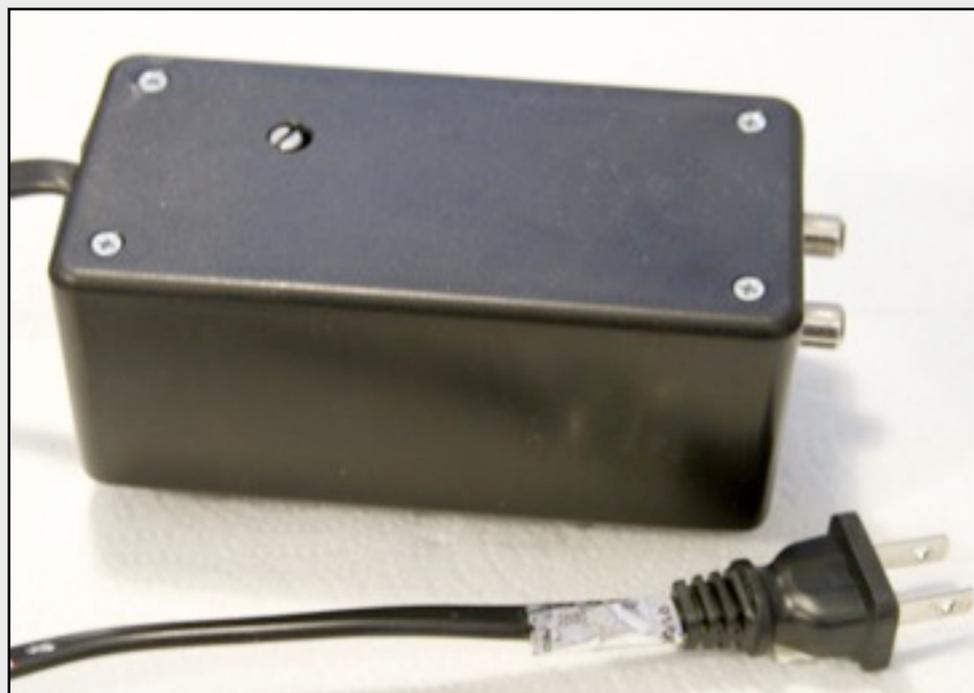


*coffee
maker*

refrigerator

microwave

ElectriSense: Single Sensor

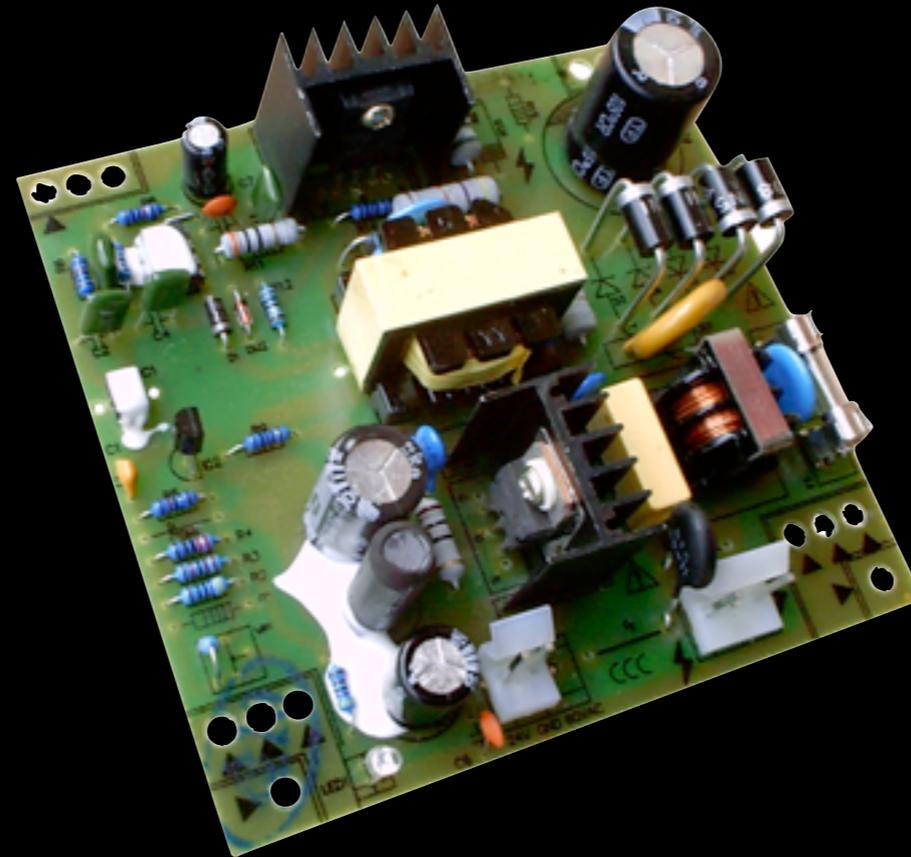


Leverage Noise From Electrical Appliances

Switched Mode Power Supply

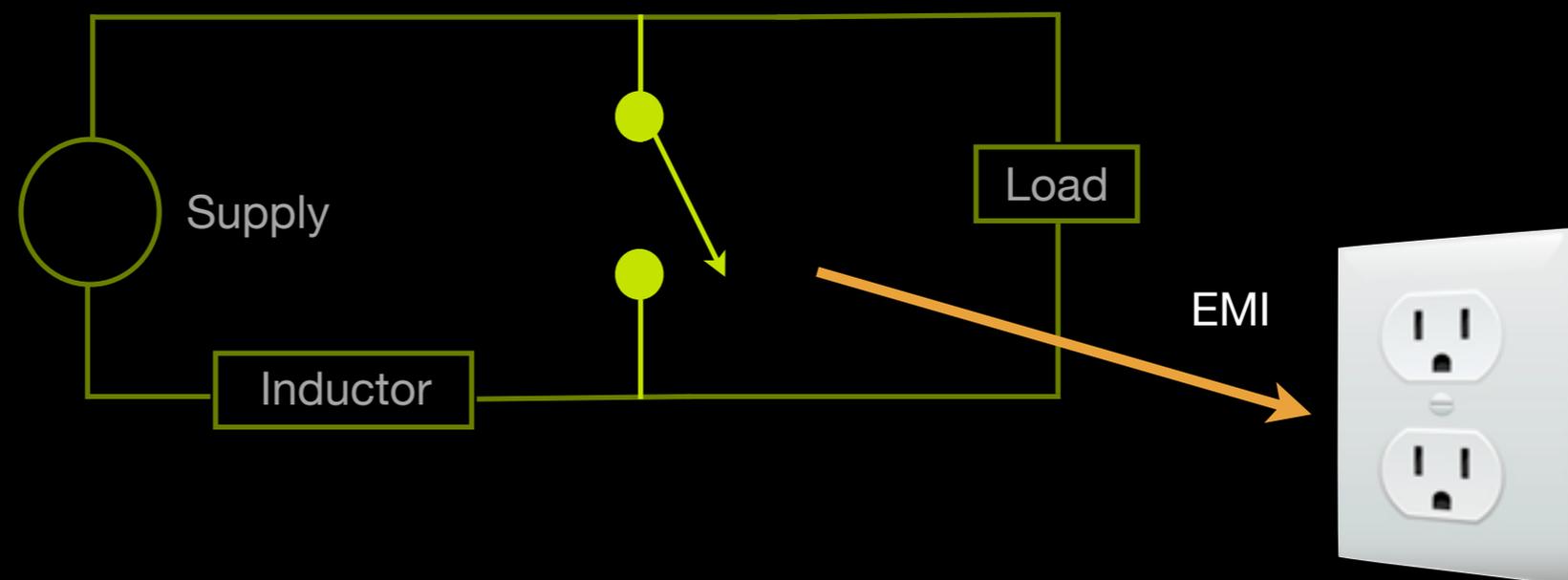
SMPS based appliances are becoming
increasingly prevalent

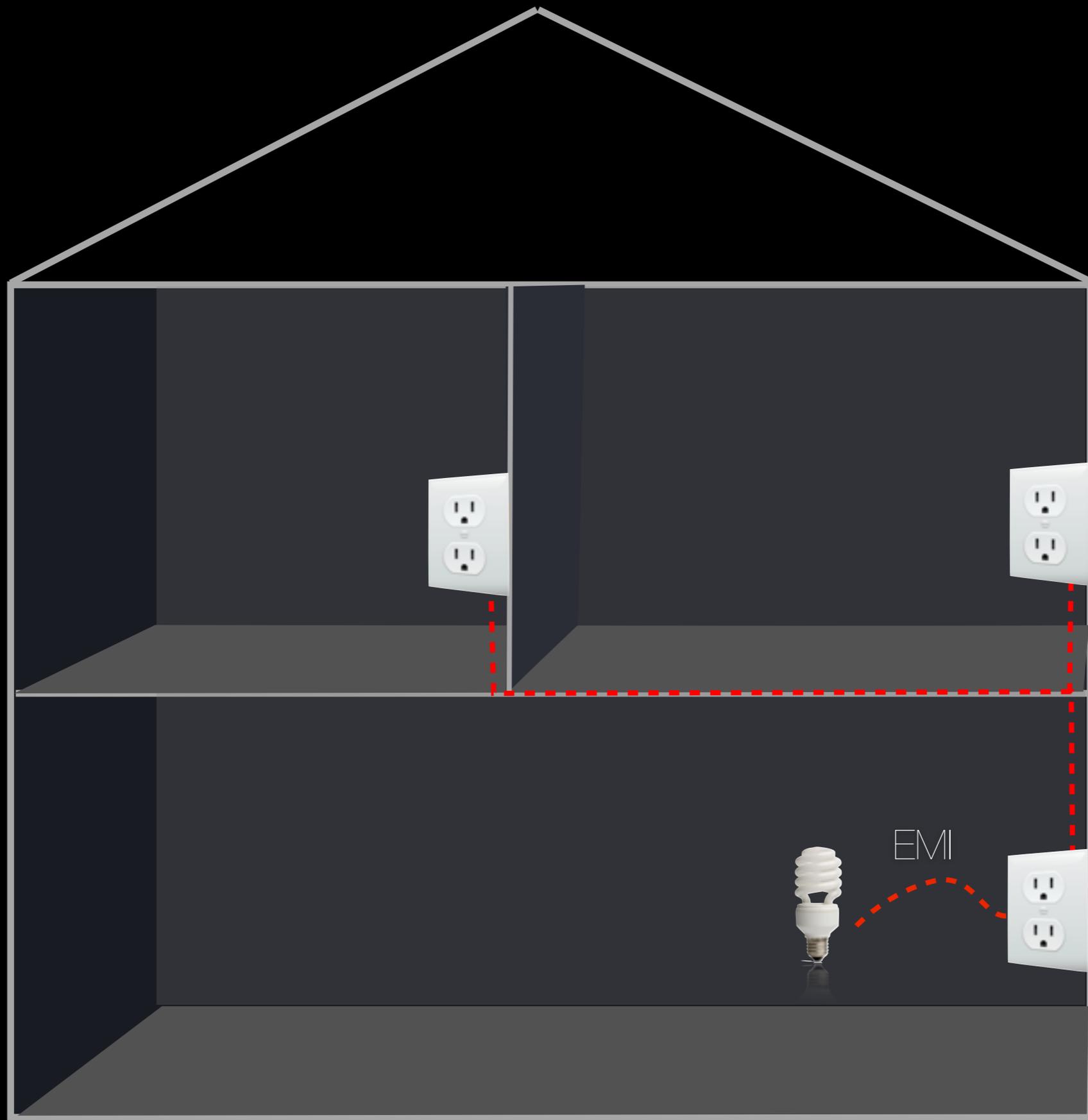




Efficient and small in size

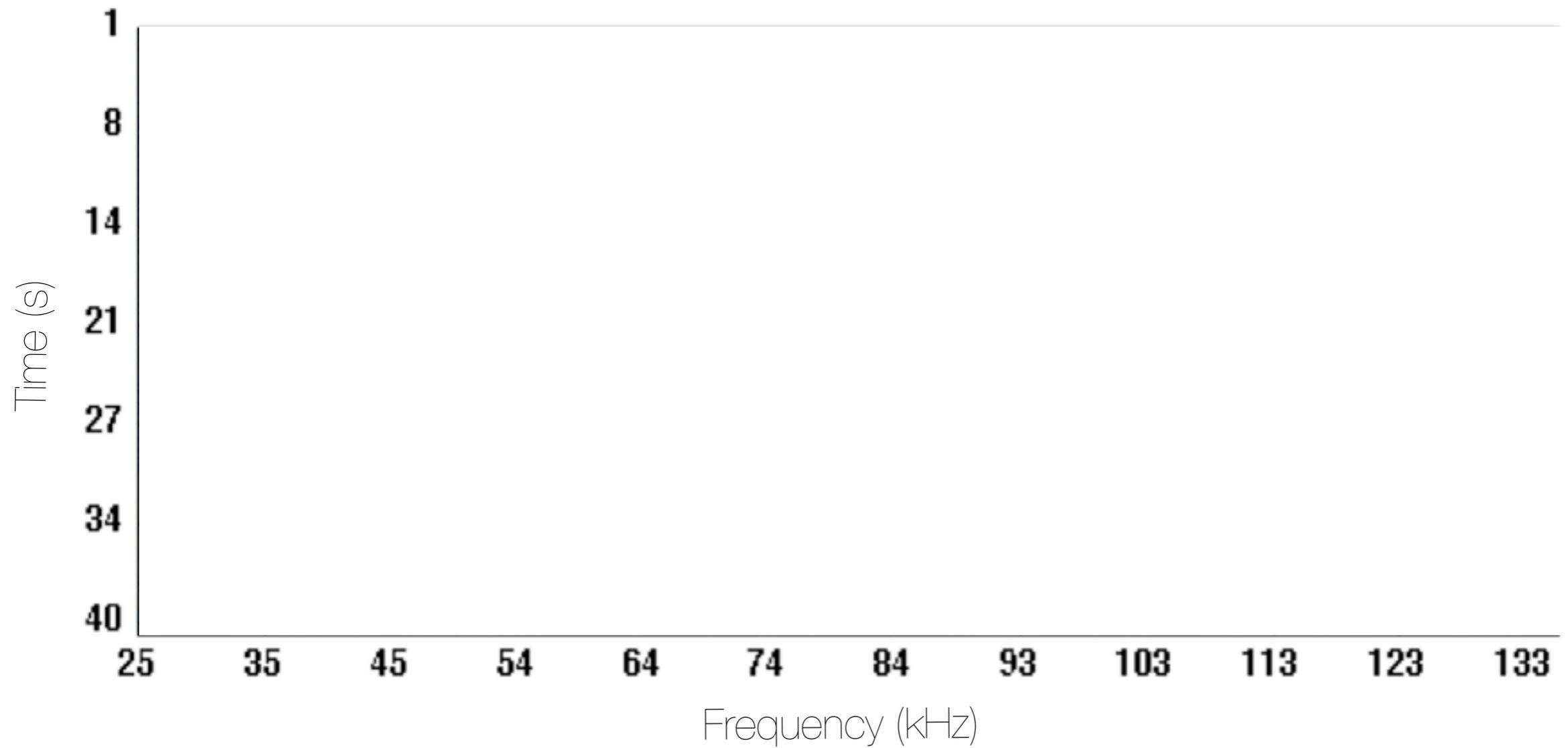
Switching Operation generates high frequency Electro-Magnetic Interference (EMI)



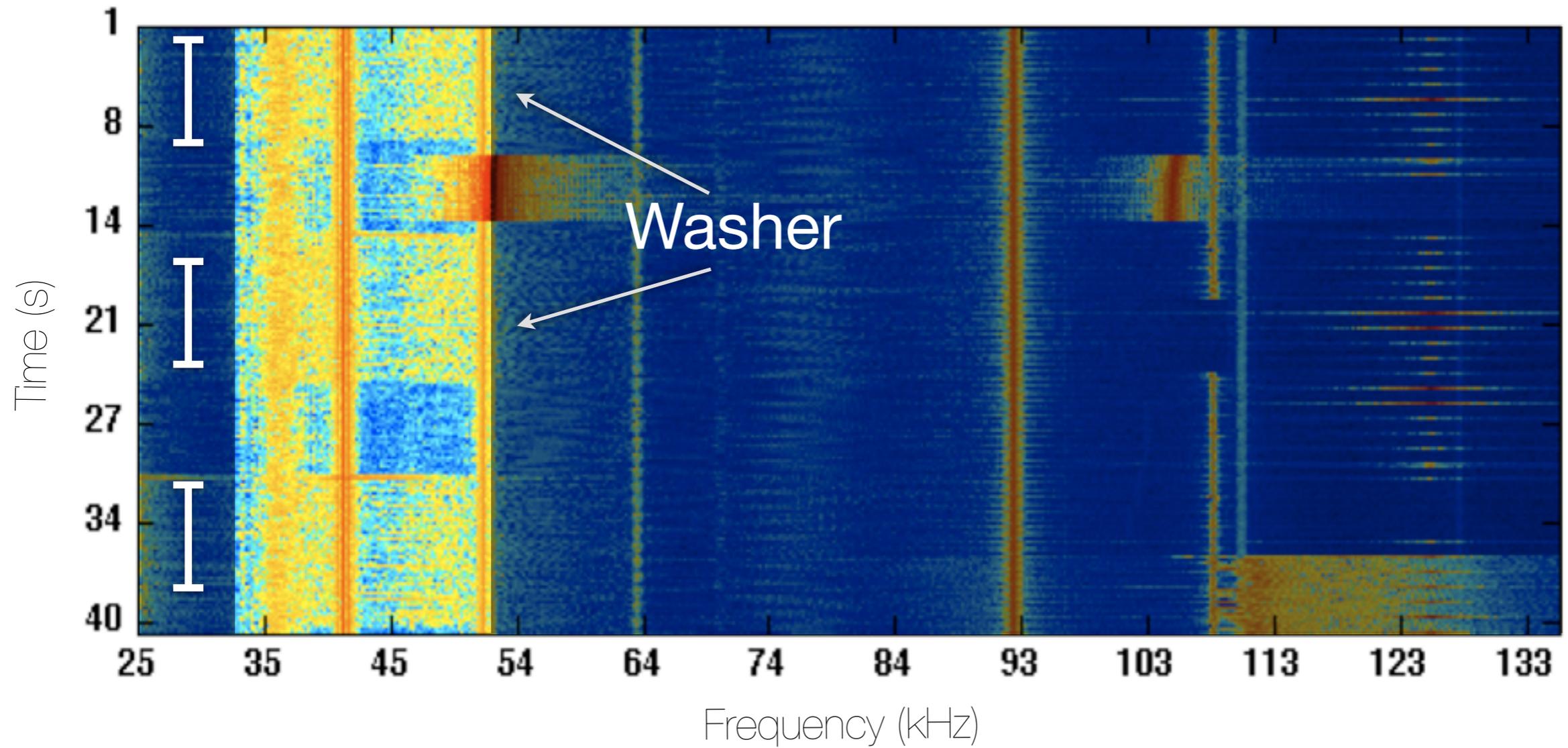




What EMI on power line looks like



Washing Machine EMI



Electrical Energy Disaggregation

What?

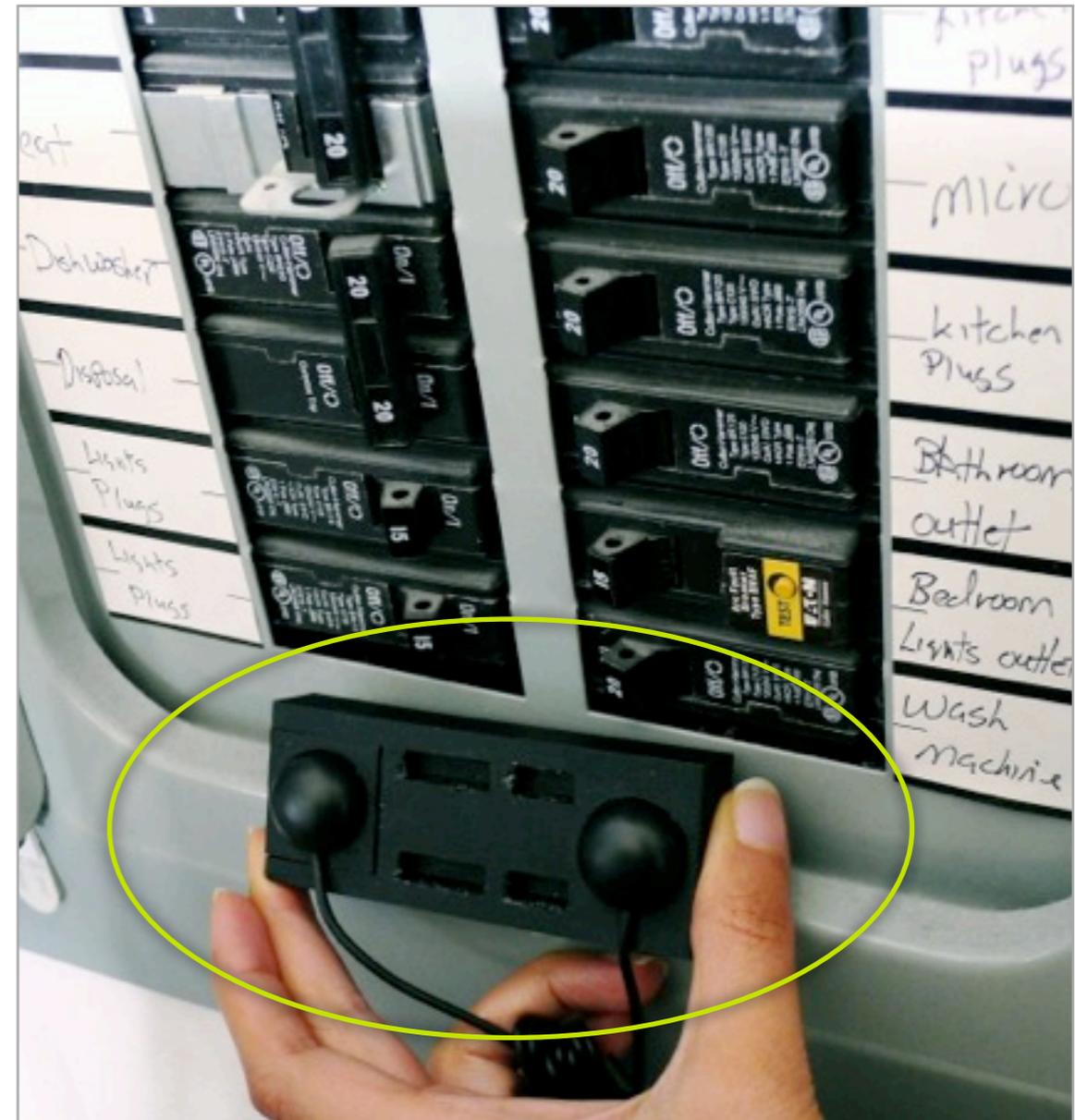
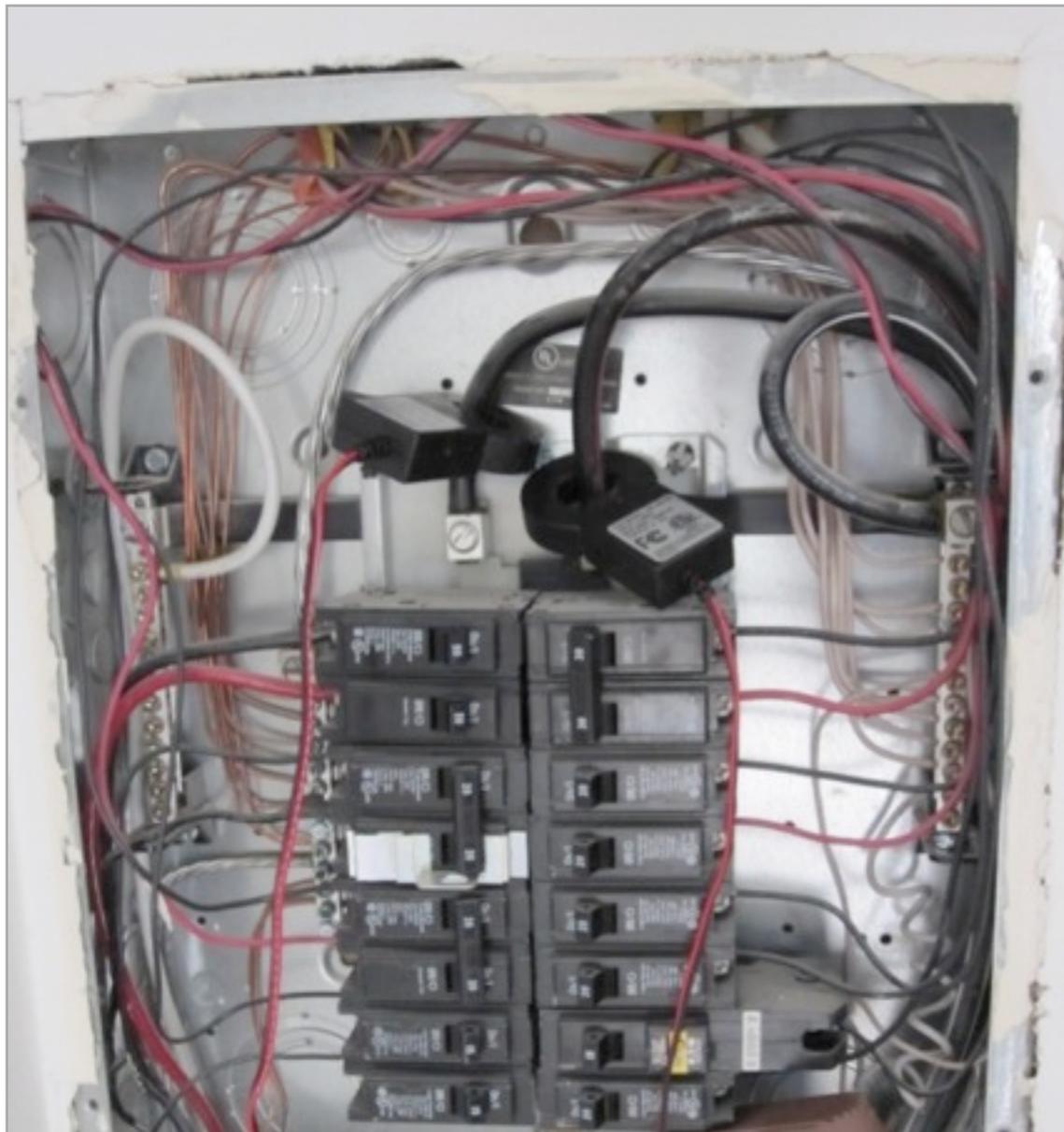


How much?

Contactless Current
Sensor

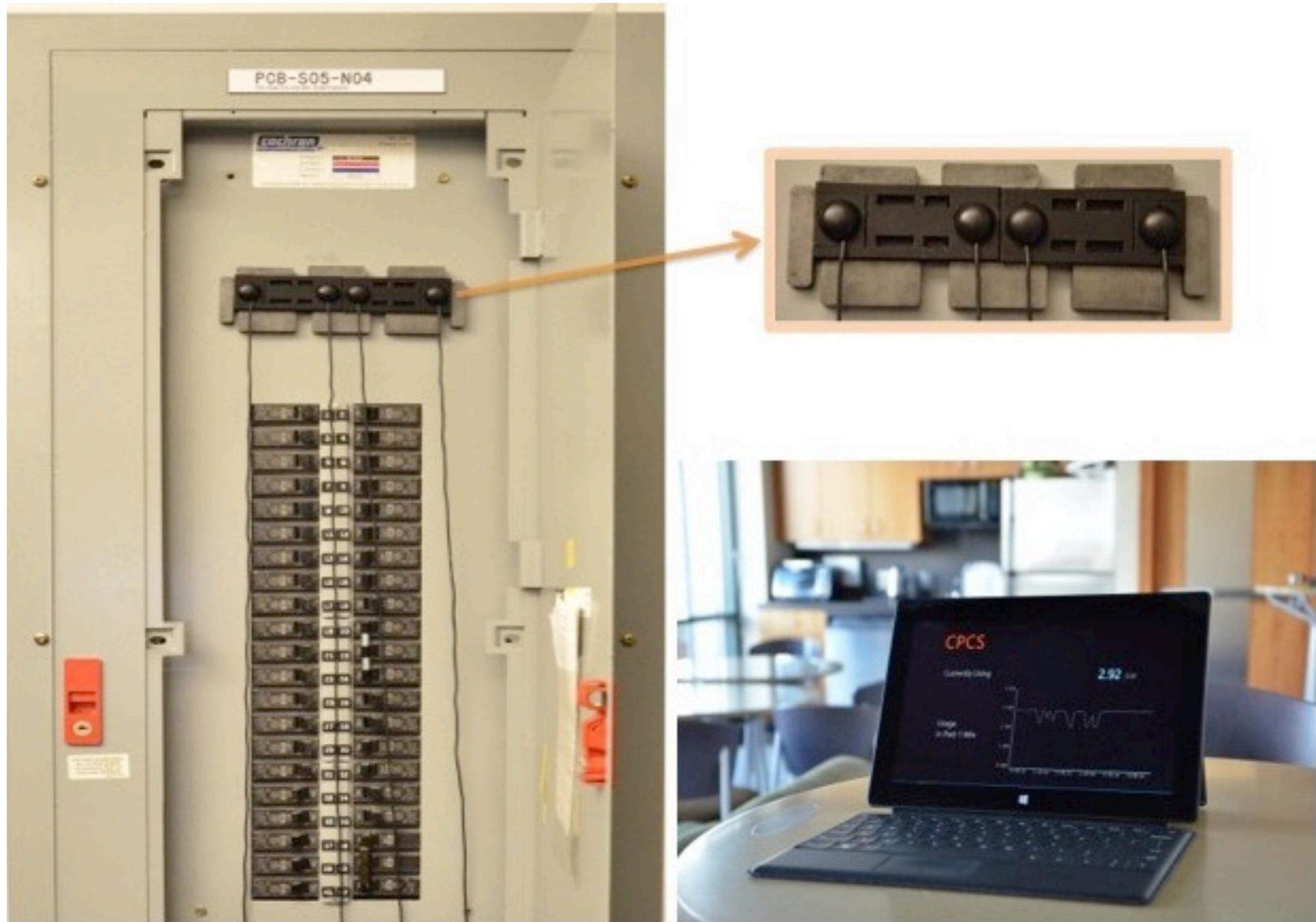


Contactless Current Sensor (CCS)



Contactless Current Consumption Sensor, CHI 2010

Contactless Current Sensor (CCS)



Self-calibrating Current Sensor, UbiComp 2014



Pad 11:35 AM Monday October 24 | 11:35

Electricity

\$46.27 / 329.2 kWh used this month



Usage Details

Main Floor Lighting	● 19%	Cable Boxes	● 16%
Living Room Lighting	● 12%	Laptop	● 1%
Kitchen Lighting	● 14%	Gaming Console	● 1%
Other Lighting	● 3%	Living Room TV	● 5%
Refrigerator	● 10%	Dryer	● 5%
Oven	● 5%	Home AV	● 2%
Other Devices	● 2%	HVAC & Exhaust Fans	● 5%



**Pool Pump
31%**

**DVRs
11%**

Commercialized by Belkin Inc.



**Deployed Across
U.S. Through
Utilities & Direct
Installations**

**Open Source
Energy Datasets
for Research
Communities**

Thank You!

ElectriSense

Sidhant Gupta

| sidhant@microsoft.com

| sidhantgupta.com

Microsoft
Research